

II DIGITALE PUÒ ESSERE UNA OPPORTUNITÀ PER RIDURRE IL GENDER GAP?

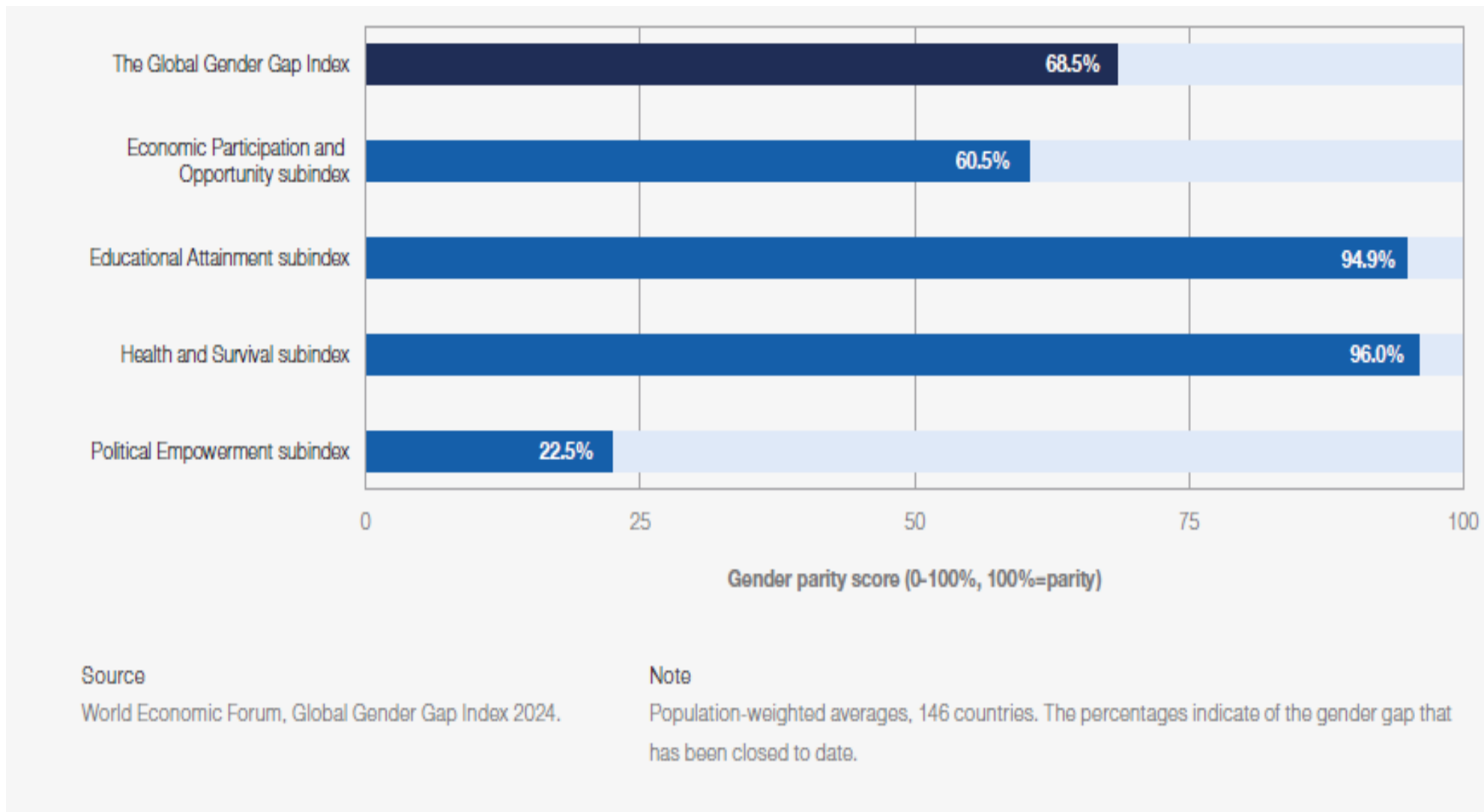
Workshop TEN

Roma, 4-6-2025

IL GENDER GAP: CONFRONTI INTERNAZIONALI

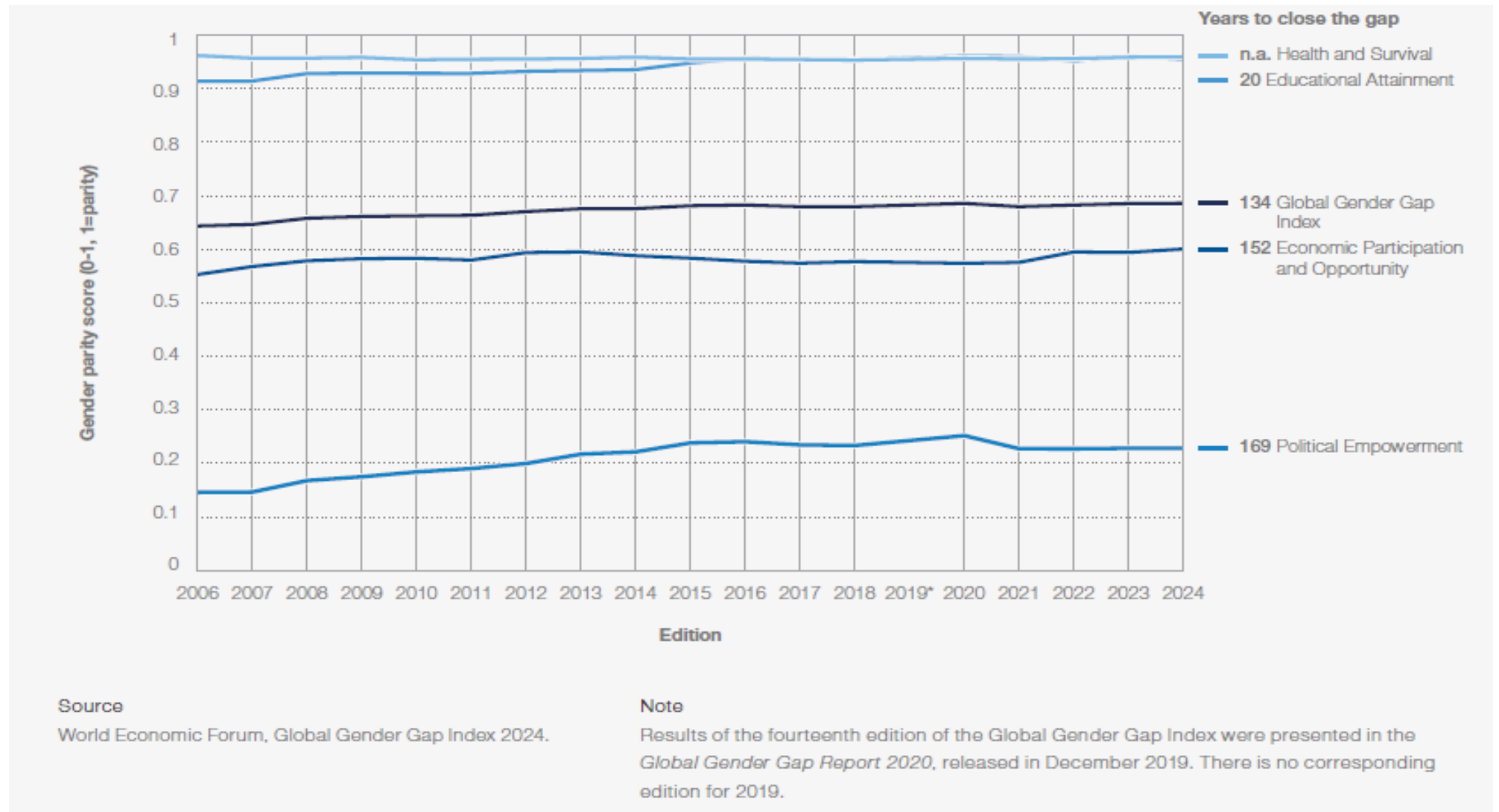
Giovanni Amendola

II Global Gender Gap Index 2024



Fonte: World Economic Forum

Evoluzione del Global Gender Gap Index



Fonte: World Economic Forum

Gender Gap Index Italia 2024: indicatori economici

 Economic Participation and Opportunity	111th	0.608
Labour-force participation rate %	96th	0.701
Wage equality for similar work 1-7 (best)	95th	0.601
Estimated earned income int'l \$ 1,000	108th	0.539
Legislators, senior officials and managers %	102nd	0.387
Professional and technical workers %	88th	0.866

Fonte: World Economic Forum

Gender Gap Index Italia 2024: indicatori di coinvolgimento politico

 Political Empowerment	67th	0.243
Women in parliament %	51st	0.477
Women in ministerial positions %	65th	0.333
Years with female/male head of state (last 50)	62nd	0.028

Fonte: World Economic Forum

Gender Gap Index Italia 2024: indicatori di salute e sopravvivenza

 Health and Survival	94th	0.967
Sex ratio at birth** %	1st	0.944
Healthy life expectancy** years	105th	1.020

Fonte: World Economic Forum

Gender Gap Index Italia 2024: indicatori di istruzione

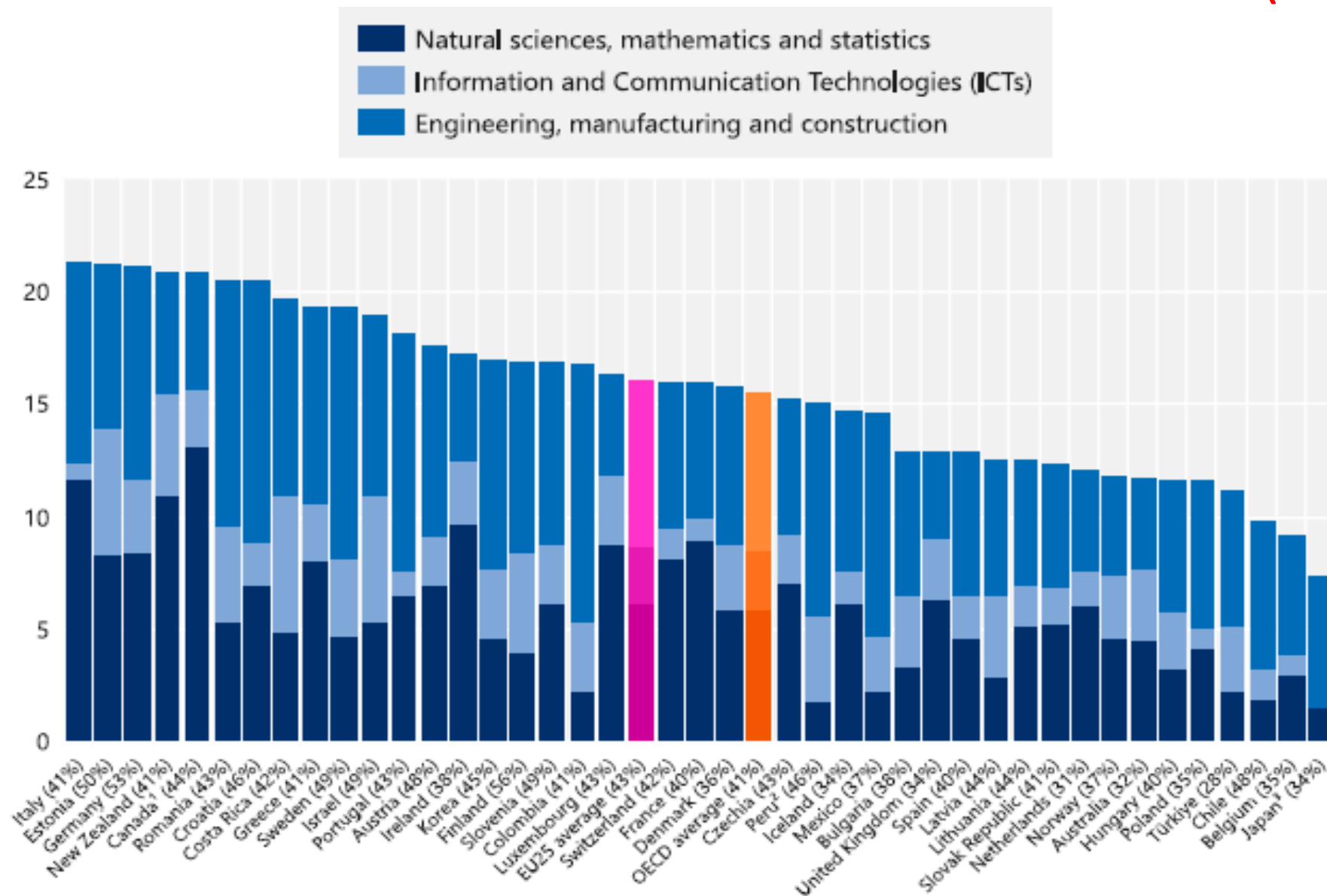
 Educational Attainment	56th	0.996
Literacy rate %	64th	0.997
Enrolment in primary education %	82nd	0.998
Enrolment in secondary education %	98th	0.987
Enrolment in tertiary education %	1st	1.000

Fonte: World Economic Forum

Gender Gap Index 2024: dati nazionali

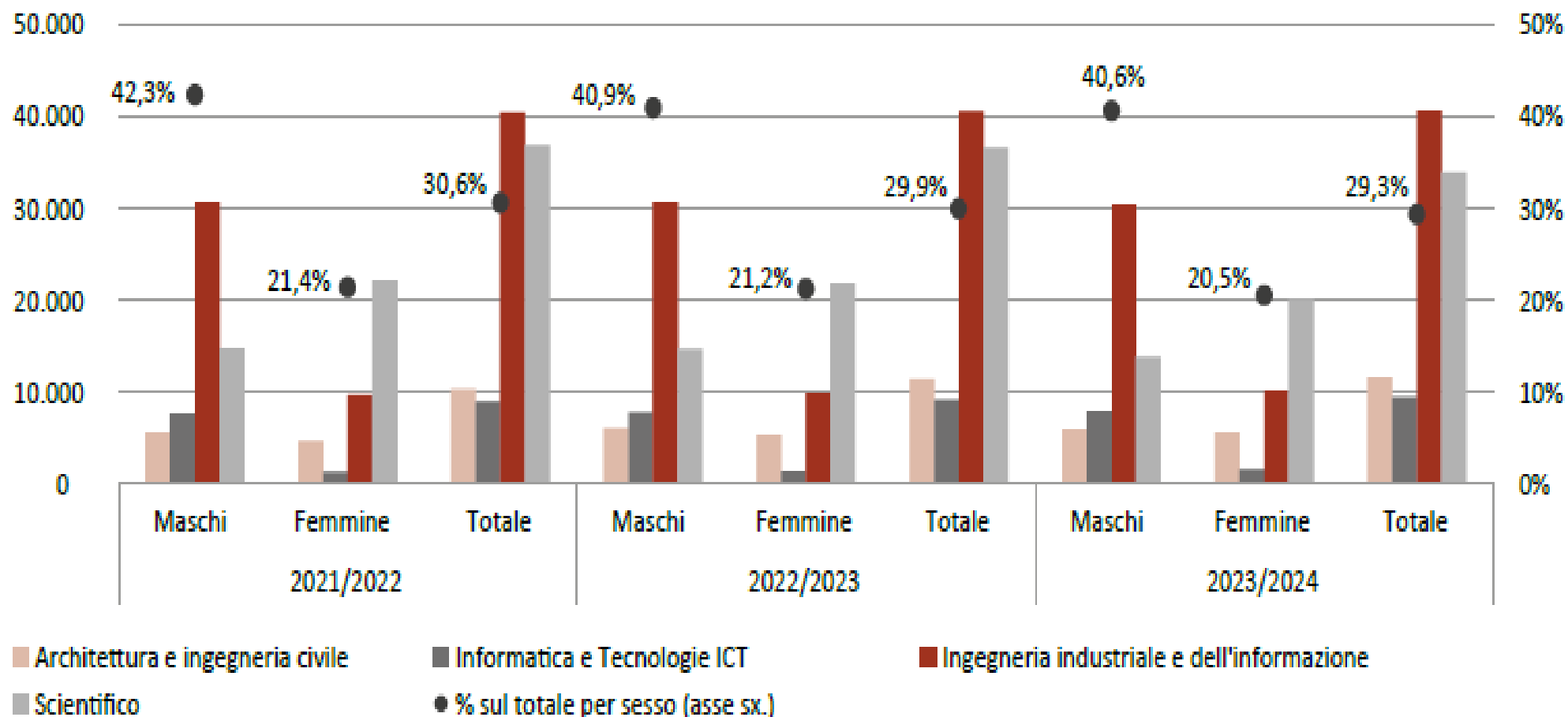
- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| 1. ISLANDA 0,935 | 43. USA 0,747 |
| 2. FINLANDIA 0,875 | 87. ITALIA 0,703
(0,646 nel 2006) |
| 3. NORVEGIA 0,875 | 142. GUINEA 0,601 |
| 4. NUOVA ZELANDA 0,835 | 143. IRAN 0,579 |
| 5. SVEZIA 0,816 | 144. CIAD 0,576 |
| 7. GERMANIA 0,810 | 145. PAKISTAN 0,570 |
| 10. SPAGNA 0,797 | 146. SUDAN 0,568 |
| 14. REGNO UNITO 0,789 | |
| 22. FRANCIA 0,781 | |

Percentuale di immatricolazioni femminili nelle lauree STEM sul totale delle immatricolazioni femminili (2022)



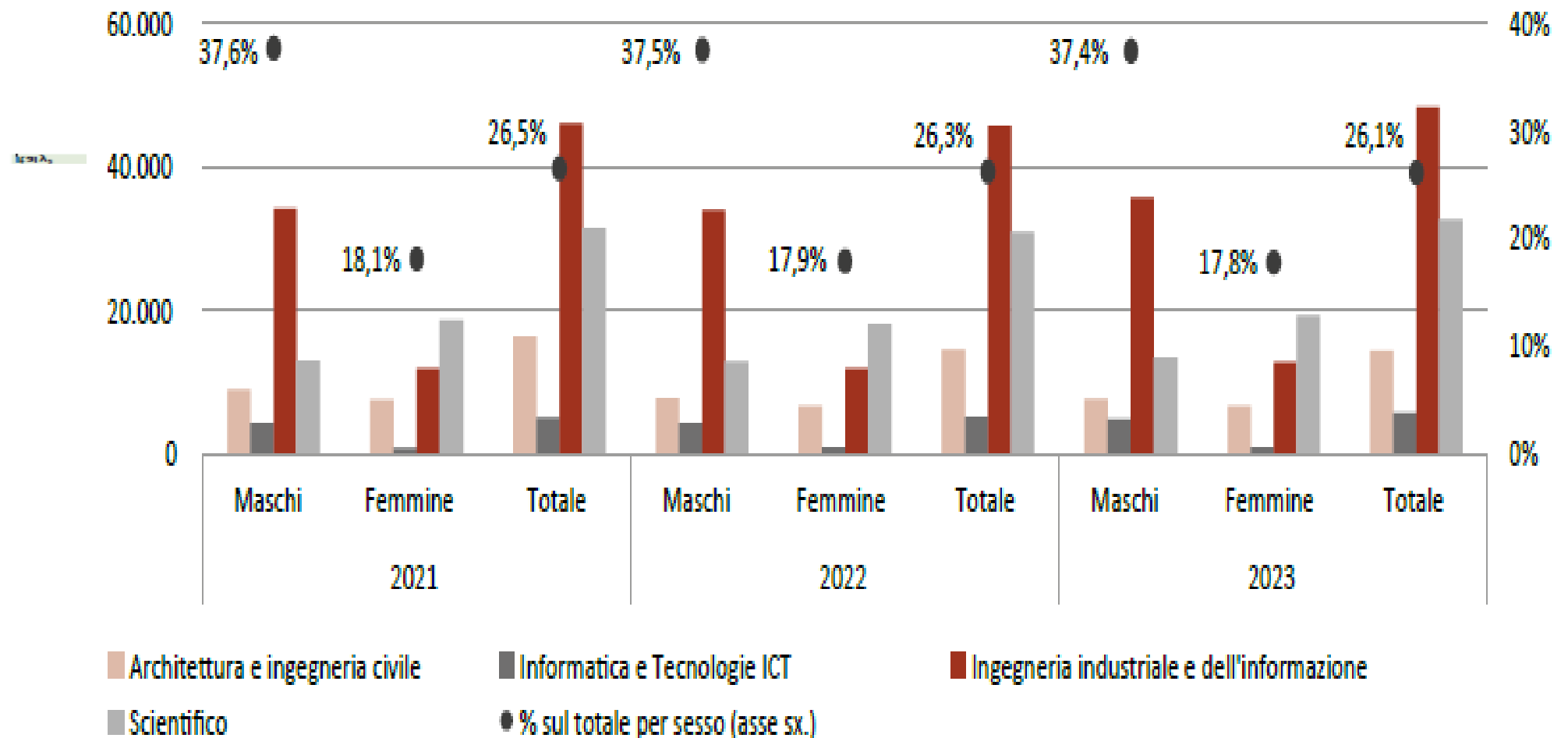
Fonte: OCSE

Immatricolati a corsi di laurea STEM in Italia



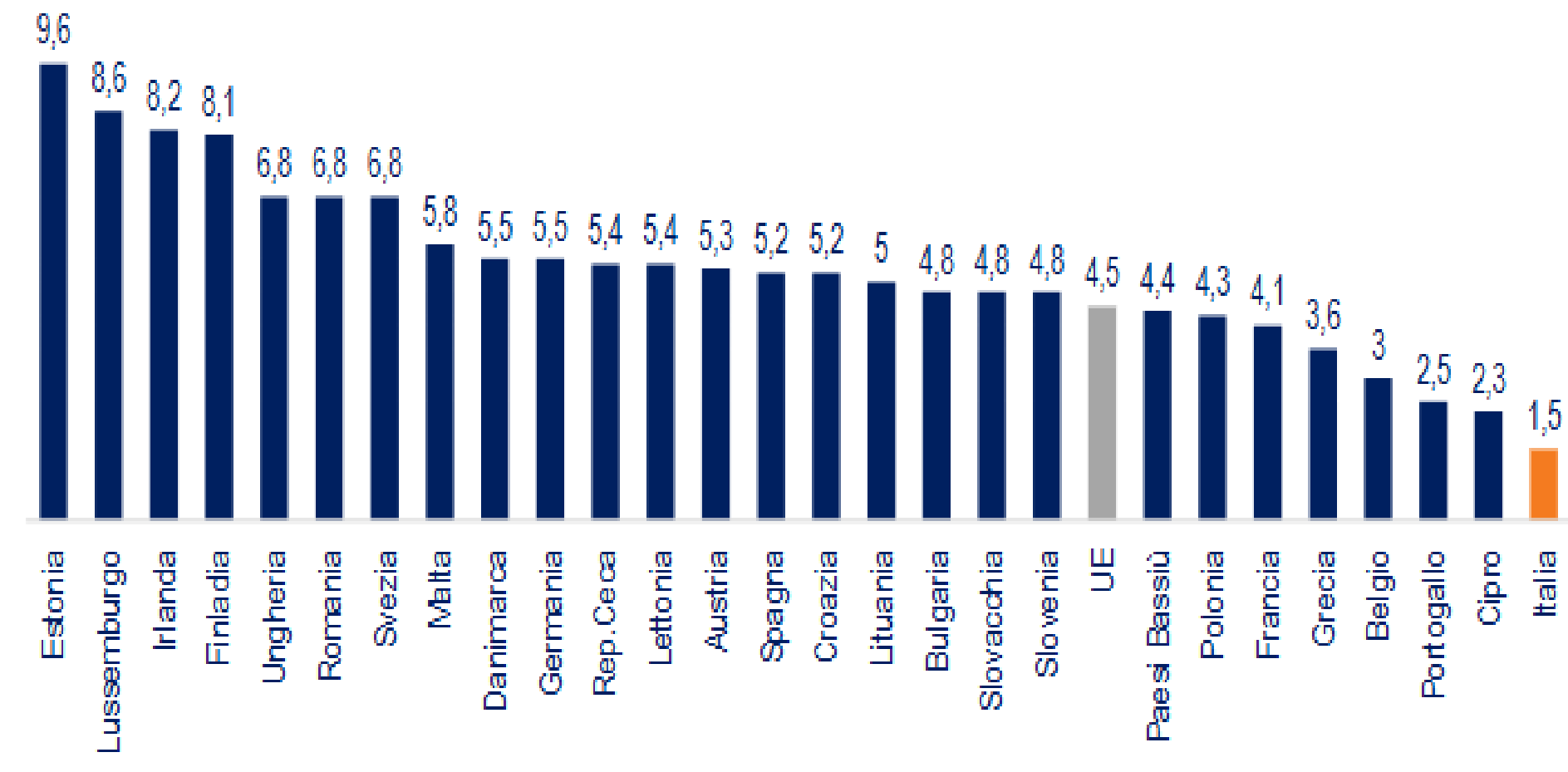
Fonte: I-COM (Portale dei dati dell'istruzione superiore MUR)

Laureati nei corsi di laurea STEM in Italia



Fonte: I-COM (Portale dei dati dell'istruzione superiore MUR)

Percentuale di laureati in discipline ICT sul totale dei laureati (dati 2022)



Fonte: The European House Ambrosetti Group

Women in Digital Index 2024: Italia (1/2)

	Italy		EU	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
	Value	Rank	Value	Value
1 Use of internet				
1.1 Internet users	84%	23	87%	90%
% individuals, 2023				91%
1.2 People who have never used the internet	10%	22	8%	6%
% individuals, 2023				6%
1.3 Online banking	55%	25	63%	69%
% internet users, 2023				71%
1.4 Doing an online course	21%	11	19%	17%
% internet users, 2023				16%
1.5 Online consultations or voting	11%	11	11%	9%
% internet users, 2023				9%
1.6 e-Government users	70%	24	68%	75%
% internet users, 2023				75%
1 Use of internet	62	20	65	
Score (0-100)				

Fonte: Commissione Europea

Women in Digital Index 2024: Italia (2/2)

2 Internet user skills					
2.1 At least basic digital skills	44%	24	47%	54%	57%
% individuals, 2023					
2.2 Above basic digital skills	20%	19	24%	25%	29%
% individuals, 2023					
2.3 At least basic digital content creation skills	58%	25	62%	67%	69%
% individuals, 2023					
2 Internet user skills	45	24		55	
Score (0-100)					
3 Specialist skills and employment					
3.1 STEM graduates	15	11	22	15	29
Per 1000 individuals aged 20-29, 2021					
3.2 ICT specialists	1.5%	21	5.7%	1.9%	7.0%
% total employment, 2022					
3.3 ICT graduates	0.3%	27	1.2%	0.9%	3.3%
% individuals with ICT degree, 2021					
3.4 Unadjusted gender pay gap	15%	9		19%	
% difference in pay, 2022					
3 Specialist skills and employment	40	20		45	
Score (0-100)					
Women in Digital Index	49.3	22		54.8	
Score (0-100)					

Fonte: Commissione Europea

Women in Digital Index: dati nazionali

WDI 2024

- 1. FINLANDIA 81,3
- 2. ESTONIA 73,9
- 3. IRLANDA 73,7
- 4. PAESI BASSI 71,5
- 5. SVEZIA 70,8
- 7. SPAGNA 64,0
- 9. FRANCIA 59,7
- MEDIA UE 54,8**
- 21. GERMANIA 49,7
- 22. ITALIA 49,3
- 23. GRECIA 49,3
- 24. SLOVACCHIA 47,2
- 25. POLONIA 47,1
- 26. BULGARIA 42,8
- 27. ROMANIA 41,0

WDI 2018

- 1. FINLANDIA 71,6
- 2. SVEZIA 69,0
- 6. PAESI BASSI 62,1
- 7. ESTONIA 56,8
- 8. FRANCIA 54,1
- 9. SPAGNA 51,8
- 12. IRLANDA 50,8
- MEDIA UE 49,1**
- 14. GERMANIA 48,8
- 20. SLOVACCHIA 42,8
- 21. POLONIA 41,8
- 25. ITALIA 37,3
- 26. GRECIA 36,1
- 27. ROMANIA 33,2
- 28. BULGARIA 30,8